5 What is Claimed is:

1. A compound of formula (I),

$$\begin{array}{c|c}
R^1 & X \\
\hline
 & Y
\end{array}$$
(I)

wherein the elements X, Y, A, R¹, R² and R³ have the following meanings:

- 10 X denotes a nitrogen atom (N), oxygen atom (O) or sulphur atom (S);
 - Y denotes a nitrogen atom, if X denotes an oxygen atom or sulphur atom;
 - Y denotes a nitrogen atom with a bound group R³ or a sulphur atom or an oxygen atom, if X denotes a nitrogen atom;
 - A denotes an unsubstituted or substituted mono-, di- or tricyclic aromatic group, which contains either no or 1-3 heteroatoms selected from nitrogen, oxygen and sulphur, at least one of the heteroatoms being a nitrogen atom;
 - R¹ denotes hydroxy, fluorine, chlorine or bromine, amino, (C₁₋₆)alkylamino, di(C₁₋₆)alkylamino, (C₁₋₆)alkylamino, di(C₁₋₆)alkylamino, di(C₁₋₆)alkylamino, (C₁₋₆)alkyl-(C₃₋₇)cycloalkylamino, acetidin-1-yl, pyrrolidin-1-yl, pyrrolin-1-yl, imidazolidin-1-yl, imidazolidin-1-yl, imidazolidin-1-yl, pyrazolin-1-yl, piperidin-1-yl, piperazin-1-yl, morpholin-4-yl, thiomorpholin-4-yl, thiomorpholin-S-oxid-4-yl, thiomorpholin-S-dioxid-4-yl, or hexamethyleneimino; and

 R^2 and R^3 independently of one another denote hydrogen, $(\mathsf{C}_{1\text{-8}})$ alkyl or $(\mathsf{C}_{3\text{-7}})$ cycloalkyl,

25 or a salt thereof.

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2. The compound of claim 1, wherein the group A is phenyl, pyridyl, pyrimidyl, pyridazinyl, pyrazinyl, imidazolyl, pyrazolyl, oxazolyl, isoxazolyl, furazanyl, thiazolyl, isothiazolyl or pyrrolyl, unsubstituted or substituted by the groups R⁴, R⁵ and R⁶, where R⁴, R⁵ and R⁶ independently of one another denote

- hydrogen, (C₁₋₈)alkyl, monofluoro(C₁₋₅)alkyl, difluoro(C₁₋₅)alkyl, trifluoro(C₁₋₅)alkyl, (C₃₋₇)cycloalkyl, hydroxy, (C₁₋₆)alkoxy, fluoromethyloxy, difluoromethyloxy, trifluoromethyloxy, (C₃₋₆)cycloalkyloxy, fluorine, chlorine, bromine, carboxy, (C₁₋₆)alkoxycarbonyl, amino, (C₁₋₆)alkylamino, di(C₁₋₆)alkylamino, acetidin-1-yl, pyrrolidin-1-yl, piperidin-1-yl, (C₁₋₄)acylamino, (C₁₋₆)alkyl-(C₁₋₄)acylamino, aminocarbonyl, (C₁₋₆)alkylaminocarbonyl, di(C₁₋₆)alkylaminocarbonyl, acetidin-1-yl-carbonyl, pyrrolidin-1-yl-carbonyl or piperidin-1-yl-carbonyl.
- 3. The compound of claim 2, wherein the group A denotes pyridyl or fluorophenyl.
 - 4. The compound of claim 1, wherein the group R¹ denotes amino, methylamino or dimethylamino.
- 20 5. The compound of claim 1, wherein the group R² denotes methyl.
 - 6. The compound of claim 1, wherein the group R³ denotes methyl.
- 7. The compound of claim 1 selected from among the compounds:
 3-methyl-9-methylamino-7-(pyridin-4-yl)-3H-imidazo[4,5-f]quinoline;
 7-(3-fluorophenyl)-3-methyl-9-methylamino-3H-imidazo[4,5-f]quinoline;
 9-dimethylamino-7-(3-fluorophenyl)-3-methyl-3H-imidazo[4,5-f]quinoline;
 9-dimethylamino-7-(3-fluorophenyl)-2-methyl-thiazolo[4,5-f]quinoline;
 9-dimethylamino-7-(3-fluorophenyl)-thiazolo[5,4-f]quinoline;
 7-(3-fluorophenyl)-2-methyl-9-methylamino thiazolo[4,5-f]quinoline;
- 9-dimethylamino-3-methyl-7-(pyridin-3-yl)-3H-imidazo[4,5-f]quinoline;
 3-methyl-9-methylamino-7-(pyridin-3-yl)-3H-imidazo[4,5-f]quinoline;
 2-methyl-9-methylamino-7-(pyridin-3-yl)-thiazolo[4,5-f]quinoline; and
 9-dimethylamino-2-methyl-7-(pyridin-3-yl)-thiazolo[4,5-f]quinoline.

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5 8. A process for preparing a compound of claim 1, wherein a 3-oxo-propionic acid ester, the carbonyl group of which is bound to the desired group A, is reacted according to the following reaction plan to give a compound according to the invention, wherein

process step a is carried out in the presence of a primary amine;
process step b is carried out in the presence of the desired amino derivative
of benzimidazole, benzoxazole or benzthiazole;

process step c is carried out in the presence of a suitable solvent; process step d is carried out in the presence of a halogenating agent; and process step e is carried out in the presence of the desired amine.

9. A pharmaceutical composition comprising as an active ingredient a compound of claim 1 and a pharmaceutically acceptable carrier.

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 A method for alleviating or treating pain in a warm blooded animal, comprising administering a therapeutically effective amount of a compound of claim 1.